

2

DATE:

PAGE:

7-1-79

# **ENGINE -- MAJOR COMPONENT LOCATION (sheet 1)**

TACHOMETER
GENERATOR (N2)
Self generating current in proportion to
N2 compressor rpm
for operation of the
N2 PERCENT RPM
indicator on the
center instrument
panel.

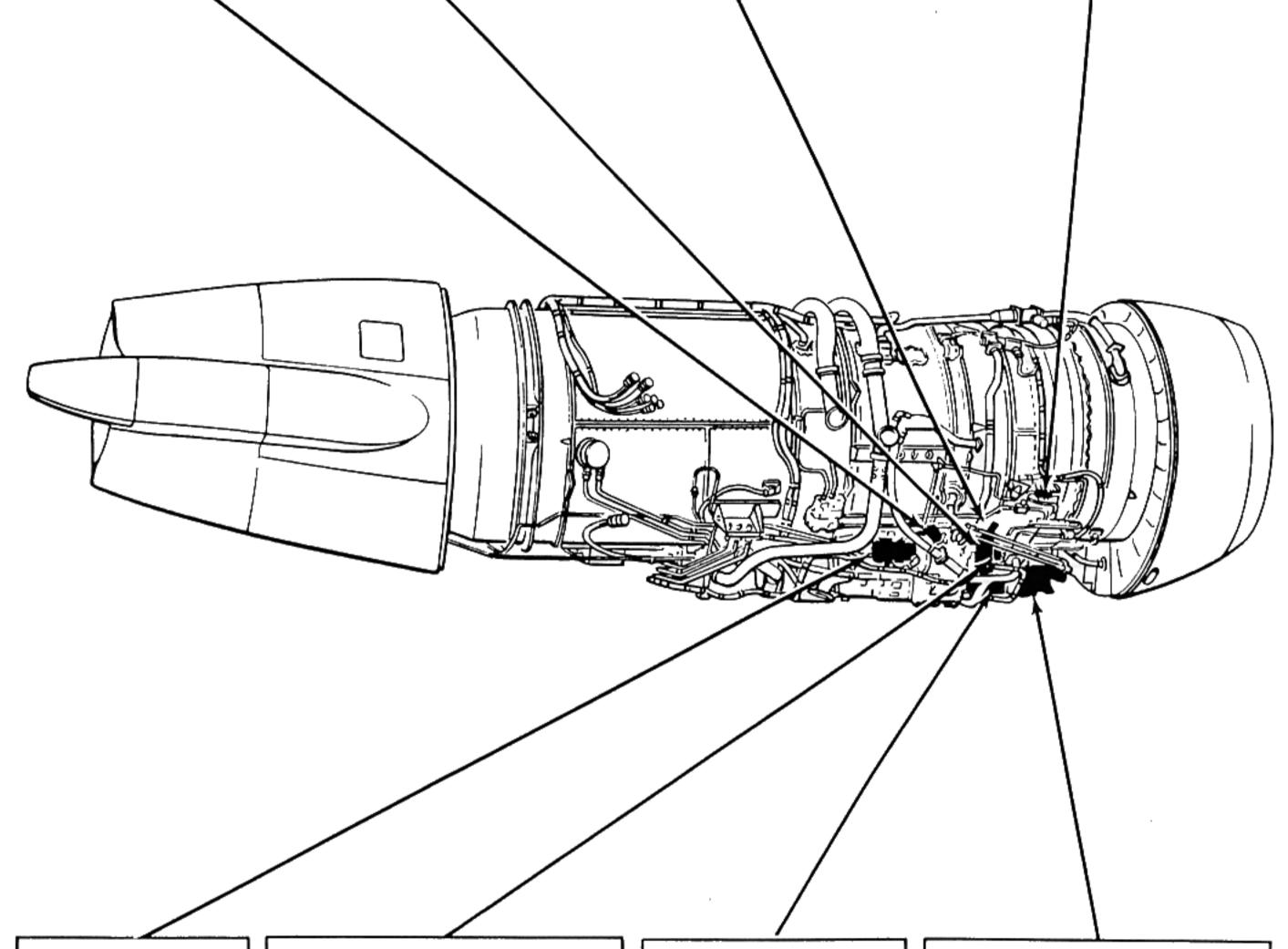
FUEL FILTER
Filter contains internal bypass to open at approximately 9 psi when filter blockage occurs.

FUEL FILTER DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE SWITCH Senses filter blockage due to ice

Senses filter blockage due to ice or contamination. Completes circuit to turn on annunciator panel FILTER PRESS DROP light when different-lal pressure reaches approximately 5 psi.

ENGINE LOW FUEL PRESSURE SWITCH

Senses low fuel pressure supply to 1st stage of engine driven fuel pump. When pressure drops to approximately 5 psi a circuit is completed to turn on the annunciator panel INLET FUEL PRESS low light and MASTER CAUTION light.



HYDRAULIC PUMP See hydraulic system.

FUEL TEMPERATURE BULB
Senses fuel temperature at point
between air fuel heat exchanger
and fuel filter. Temperature information is transmitted to the FUEL
TEMP indicator on the center
instrument panel.

FUEL PUMP

Two stage engine driven type. 1st stage impeller low pressure supply. 2nd stage gear high pressure supply. See engine fuel schematic.

FUEL CONTROL

Schedules fuel flow as required by throttle position, compressor speed (N2), compressor inlet temperature 9 (Tt2) and internal burner pressure (Ps4). See engine fuel schematic.

BB1-98A



DATE:

PAGE:

7-1-79

### ENGINE -- MAJOR COMPONENT LOCATION (sheet 2)

### OIL DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE SWITCH

Senses pressure at both sides of the filter to indicate filter differential pressure. When pressure differential reaches 35 psi the switch closes to turn on the annunciator panel OIL STRAINER CLOGGING light.

#### OIL LOW PRESSURE WARNING SWITCH

When engine oil pressure drops below 35 psi switch closes to turn on the annunciator panel OIL PRESSURE LOW light.

#### OIL PRESSURE TRANS-MITTER

Provides oil pressure input to the OIL PRESS gage on center instrument panel.

OIL TEMPERATURE BULB Senses temperature of engine oil after oil passes through fueloil cooler. Temperature information is transmitted to the OIL TEMP indicator on the center instrument panel.

FUEL OIL COOLER See Engine Fuel Schematic.

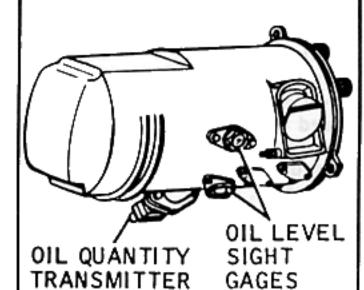
FUEL FLOW TRANSMITTER Measures fuel flow to the engine and transmitts information to the FUEL FLOW indicator on the center instrument panel.

FUEL AIR HEATER See Engine Fuel Schematic.

## OIL TANK

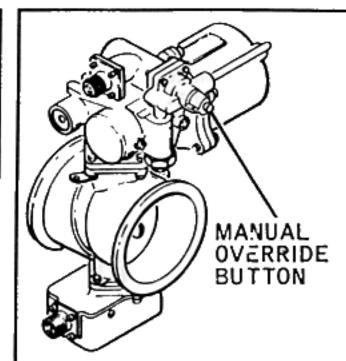
Gravity filled tank with total capacity of 5.5 gallons (usable) 4.0 gallons). A float type transmitter Installed through the bottom of tank provides oil quantity Information for the oil quantity gage on the center Instrument panel. Windows on the tank show full

and low levels.



### 8TH STAGE BLEED MANIFOLD

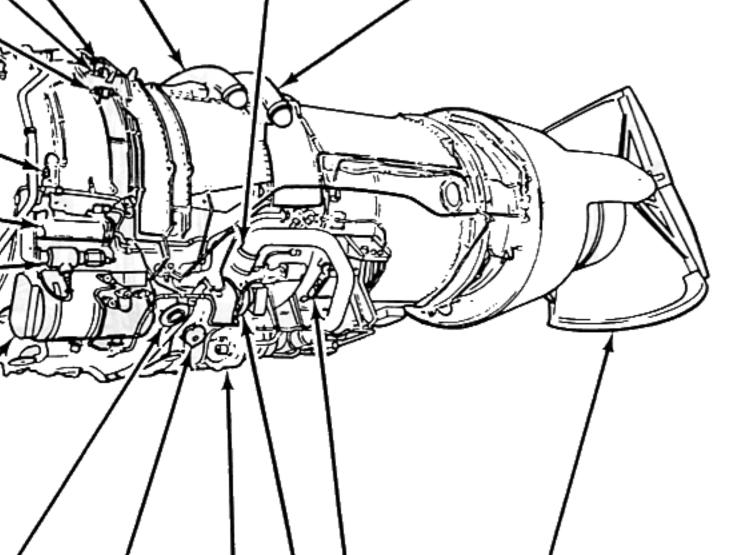
Provides engine bleed air for engine anti-icing, starting opposite engine, air conditioning and cabin pressurization.



STARTER SHUTOFF VALVE When open, the valve will regulate pneumatic pressure to maintain a maximum of 38 psi to the starter. The valve is electrically controlled by the cockpit ENG-INE START switch and Is pneumatically actuated. When the valve opens approximately 5 degrees, a circuit is completed to turn on the annunciator panel START VALVE OPEN light.

#### HIGH PRESSURE MANIFOLD

Provides high pressure engine bleed air for aircraft air conditioning, pressurization and de-icing systems.



### THRUST REVERSER (EXTENDED) See Thrust Reverser Schematic.

# **IGNITION EXITER**

Provides high energy, high voltage, power to the spark ignitors.

# STARTER

Pneumatc powered turbine type. Powers No compressor for accelerating engine to starting speed. Aids engine acceleration after light off until self sustaining speed is reached.

BB1-93A

**OVERBOARD** BREATHER Provides internal engine with an

atmospheric vent.

OIL FILTER See Engine Oil Schematic.

SPEED DRIVE AND AC GEN Refer to Electrical system.

CONSTANT



PAGE:

DATE:

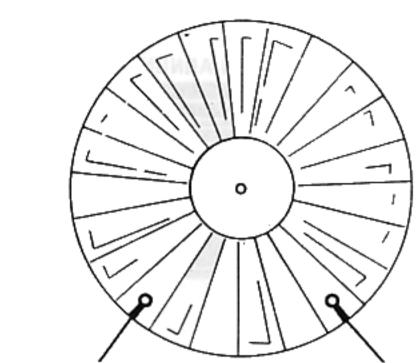
7-1-79

# ENGINE -- FUNCTIONAL SCHEMATIC

ANTISURGE VALVE SENSING CONTROL

PROBE (Pt2)

Provides inlet pressure Information to antisurge valve regulator.



ANTISURGE VALVE SENSING CONTROL PROBE (P<sub>t2</sub>)

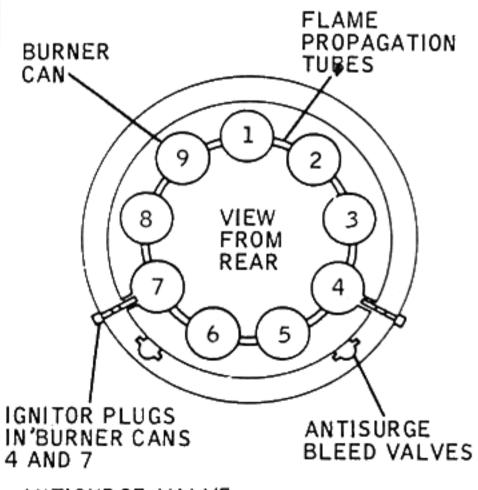
FUEL CONTROL **TEMPERATURE** SENSING PROBE  $(T_{t2})$ 

FUEL CONTROL TEMPERATURE SENSING PROBE (Tt2)

Provides inlet temperature input regulred for fuel control unit operation.

#### IGNITOR PLUGS

Ignitor plugs in the number 4 and 7 burner cans provide initial ignition of the fuel air mixture. Once combustion has occured the flame propagation tubes carry combustion to all burner cans. Combustion will continue until the fuel air mixture is interrupted or a malfunction occurs. Ignition is controlled from the cockpit by the ENGINE IGNITION switch and the pedestal fuel control lever position.

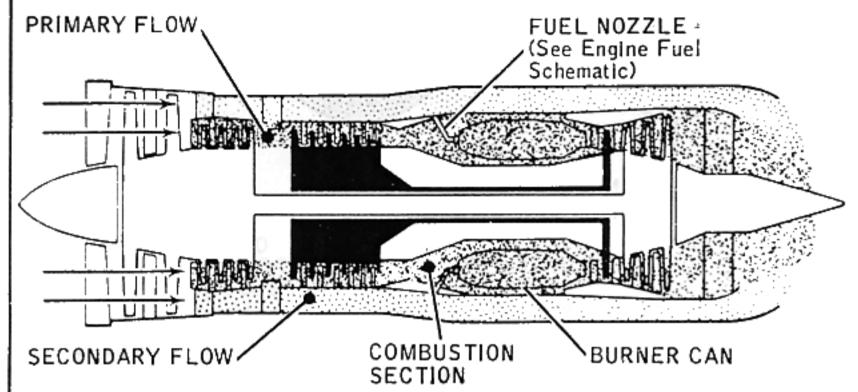


ANTISURGE VALVE

Controls compressor Instability by exhausting rear compressor air into fan duct.

### PRIMARY FLOW

As combustion of fuel and air at normal pressure will not produce sufficient energy for efficient operation, air entering the engine is progressively compressed by the front compressor rotors (N1) and the rear compressor rotors (N2). At maximum compression the air passes a diffuser which slows velocity and straightens airflow prior to reaching the combustion section. Fuel nozzles at the front of the burner cans spray fuel for rapid mixing with air prior to combustion. Combustion within the burner section adds heat energy to the gases accelerating their mass to provide thrust and to drive the turbines.



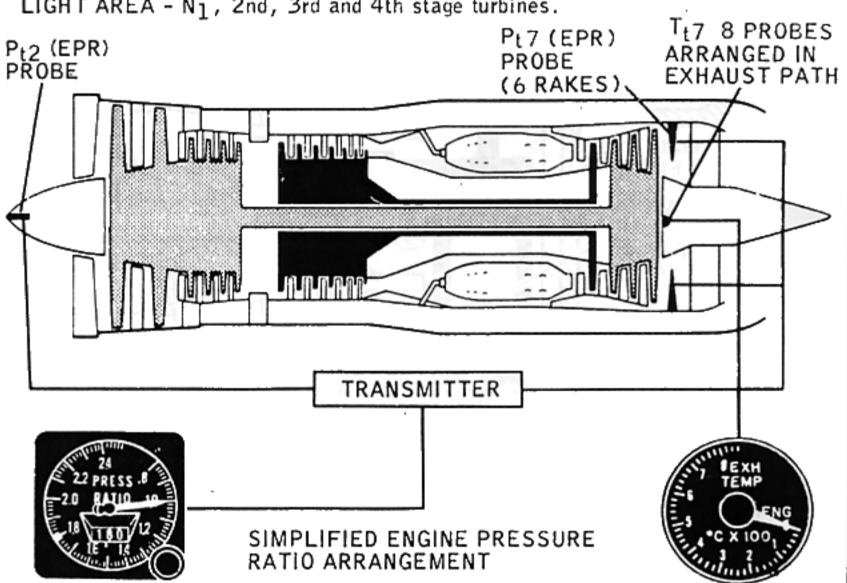
SECONDARY FLOW

Air in the secondary flow is compressed by the fan blades and is ducted around the engine. This results in movement of greater air mass to increase thrust, aids in cooling the engine and in suppressing exhaust noise.

### TURBINE SECTION

The first stage turbine powers the rear compressor rotor (N2). The second, third and fourth stage turbines power the fan and the front compressor rotor (N1).

DARK AREA - N2 and 1st stage turbine. LIGHT AREA - N1, 2nd, 3rd and 4th stage turbines.



ENGINE INLET PRESSURE PROBE (Pt2) AND ENGINE EXHAUST PRESSURE PROBE (Pt7) These probes measure pressure at the engine inlet and at the engine exhaust. The difference in pressure is expressed as engine pressure ratio and is a measure of thrust. Pressure ratio information is transmitted to the PRESS RATIO indicators on the center instrument panel.

TOTAL TEMPERATURE PROBE #(T<sub>t7</sub>)
Energy, created by heat at the probes, operates the EXH TEMP indicator on the center instrument panel. The indicator shows temperature

BB1-92B

of the jet exhaust.



SECTION: PAGE:

12

DATE:

completes the ignition circuit first, then turns on the fuel. As the lever is moved

aft from the ON position it shuts off fuel

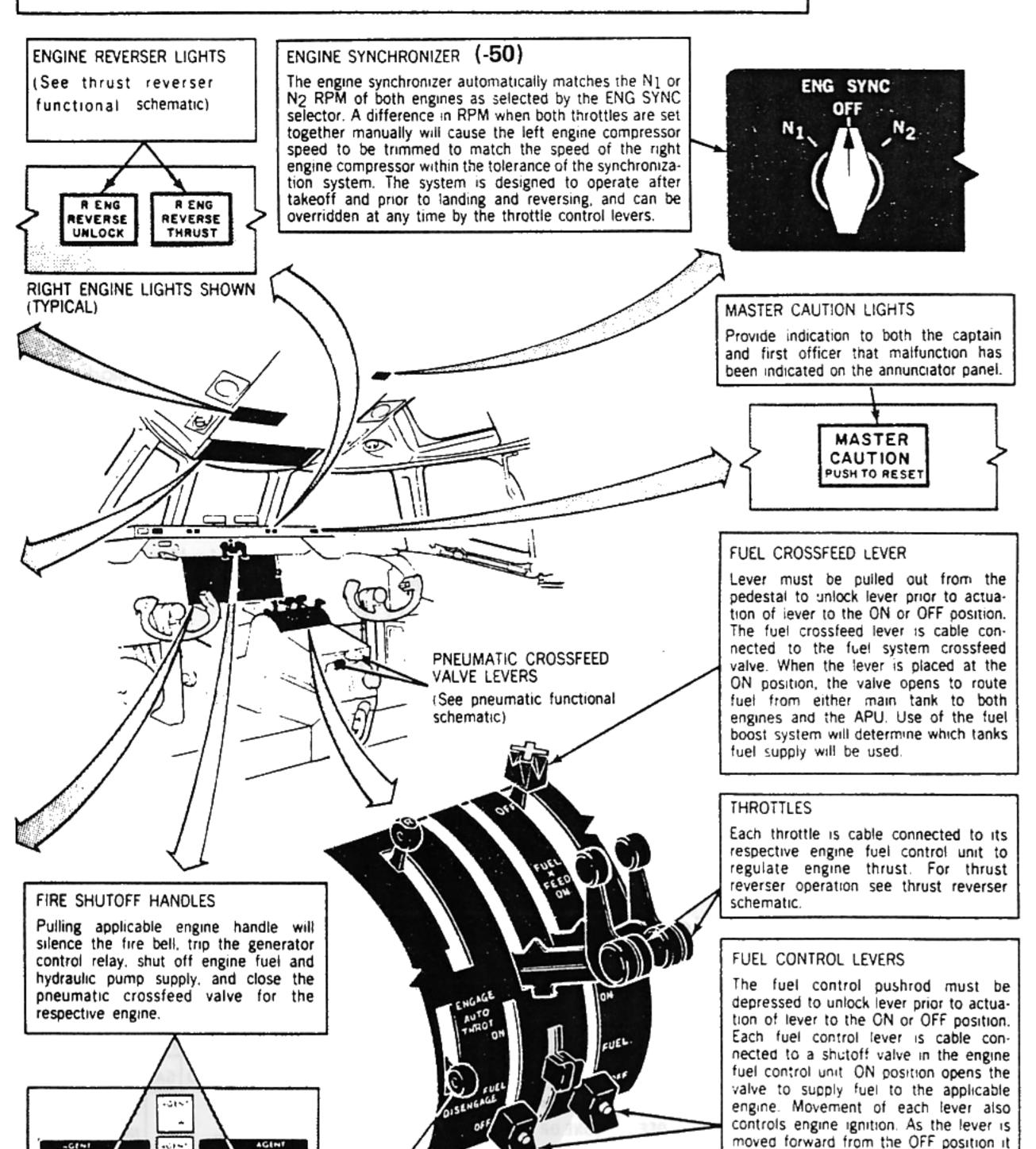
first and then shuts off ignition. (See engine fuel system functional

BB1-5303A

schematic].

7**-1-**79

# ENGINE -- COCKPIT CONTROLS & INDICATORS [sheet 2]



**AUTOTHROTTLE** 

ENGAGE LEVER

13

DATE:

PAGE:

7-1-79

# **ENGINE -- ENGINE INDICATORS**

THRUST COMPUTER INDICATOR (-50)

SEE SECTION 5 FOR THRUST COMPUTER (-50) OR RAT V<sub>S</sub> EPR (-30) INDICATOR.

# L & R PRESSURE RATIO

Pressure measured at engine inlet (Pt 2) and at the engine exhaust (Pt 7) is transmitted to the instrument as engine pressure ratio (EPR). The difference in pressure at the inlet and at the exhaust is the measurement of thrust developed by the engine.

# L & R OIL PRESSURE INDICATORS

Indicate oil pressure in distribution lines on engine side of main oil filter.

#### L & R OIL TEMP INDICATORS

Indicate temperature of oil that has passed through the fuel/oil cooler.

JT8D-7 OR -9 EPR/RAT INSTRUCTION PLATE

(-30)

See ENGINE - - RAM AIR TEMPERATURE Vs EPR INDICATOR for complete information.

## L & R N1 TACHOMETERS

indicate rpm of N1
compressor. Small dial is
graduated in 1% increments
marked from 0 - 9. Large
dial is graduated in 2%
increments marked every
10% from 0 - 100.
Tachometer systems are
self generating.

## FUEL TEMP INDICATOR

Indicates temperature of fuel downstream of the air/fuel heat exchanger

#### L & R EXH TEMP INDICATORS

Indicate in degrees centigrade, the temperature of the jet exhaust (Tt7). The dial is graduated in 20°C increments, from 0°C to 860°C.

## L & R FUEL FLOW INDICATORS

Measure rate fuel is being delivered to the engine at a point past the engine fuel control. This total fuel used will be displayed on the digital counter.

### L & R N2 TACHOMETERS

Indicate rpm of N2 compressor.

Small dial is graduated in 1% increments marked from 0-9.

Large dial is graduated in 2% increments marked every 10% from 0-100. Tachometer systems are self generating.

### FUEL USED RESET

When actuated, resets FUEL USED digital counter (on each FUEL FLOW indicator) to 00000.

#### L & R OIL QUANTITY INDICATORS

Indicate usable oil in tank.

BB1-5480



remove ice at the engine fuel filter.

SECTION: PAGE:

DATE:

7-1-79

# **ENGINE** -- **ENGINE** (starting) PANEL

